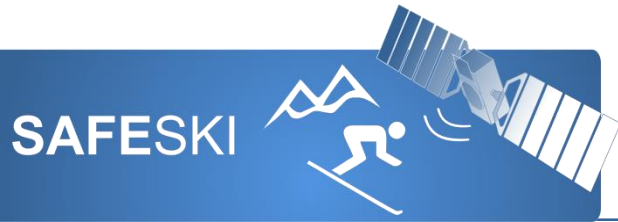

SafeSki: Safety and Information Services for Ski Resorts



ESA ARTES 20 Integrated Applications Program
Feasibility Study



- **Context**
- **Scope**
- **Stakeholder interactions**
- **Presentation of selected services**
- **Proof of concept for technical aspects**
- **Viability of services**
- **Outlook on demonstration project**



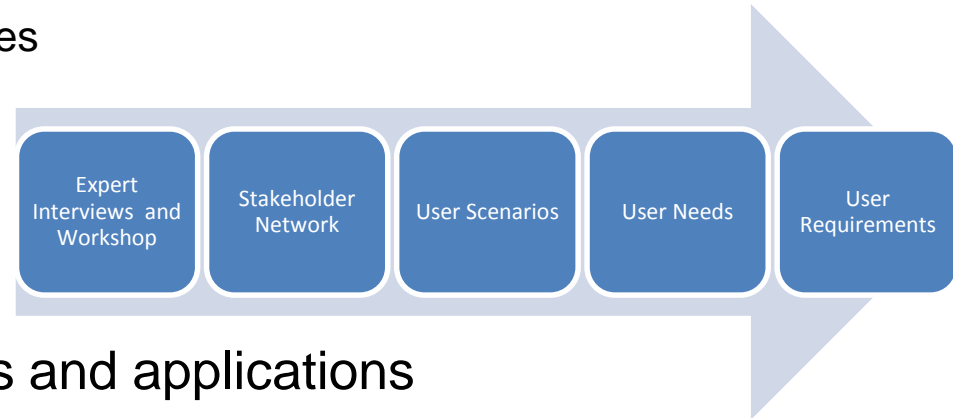
SafeSki: Context

- **Safeski:** Feasibility study in the the frame of ESA ARTES 20 Integrated Application program → 100% founding by ESA
- Open Tender won by consortium
 - Teleconsult Austria (Project Leader)
 - Brimatech (Austria)
 - Johanneum Research (Austria)
 - Berner+Mattner (Germany)
 - Geosat (Switzerland)
- Feasibility study successfully terminated in march 2015
- Demonstration project in preparation



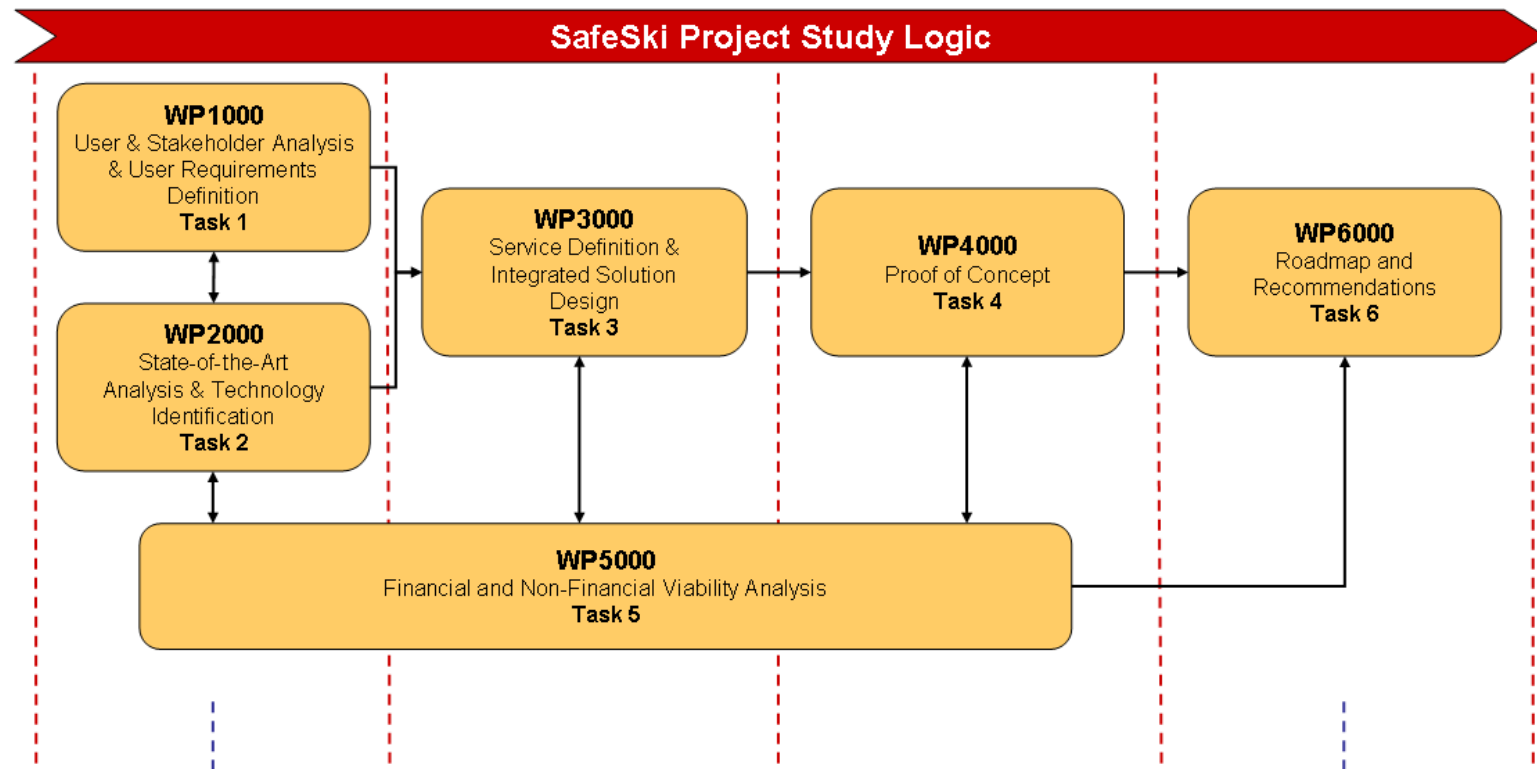


- Stakeholder Analysis
 - Scenarios for usage of future services
 - User Needs and requirements
- State-of-Art Analysis
- GAP analysis
- Specification of relevant services and applications
 - Check compliance to the user needs and stakeholder conditions
- Financial and non-financial viability analysis
 - Identify critical success factors and risks
- Feasibility study (Proof of Concept) and roadmap
 - Identify milestones towards the successful implementation





SafeSki: Stakeholder interaction

**Discussion**

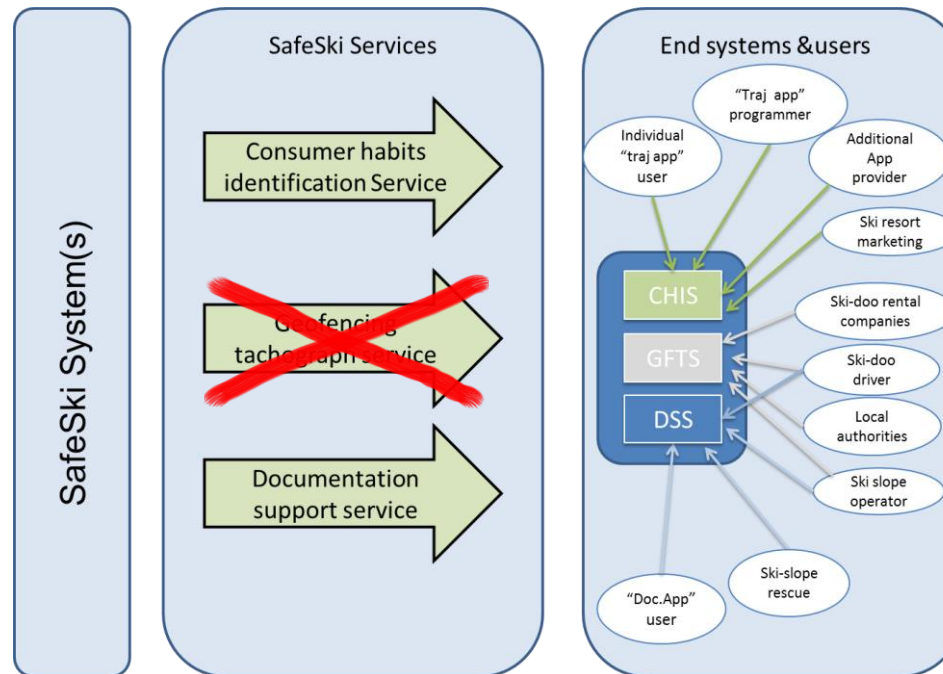
- Actual state
- Problems
- Wish list

**Telephone Interview**

- Feedback about proposed services

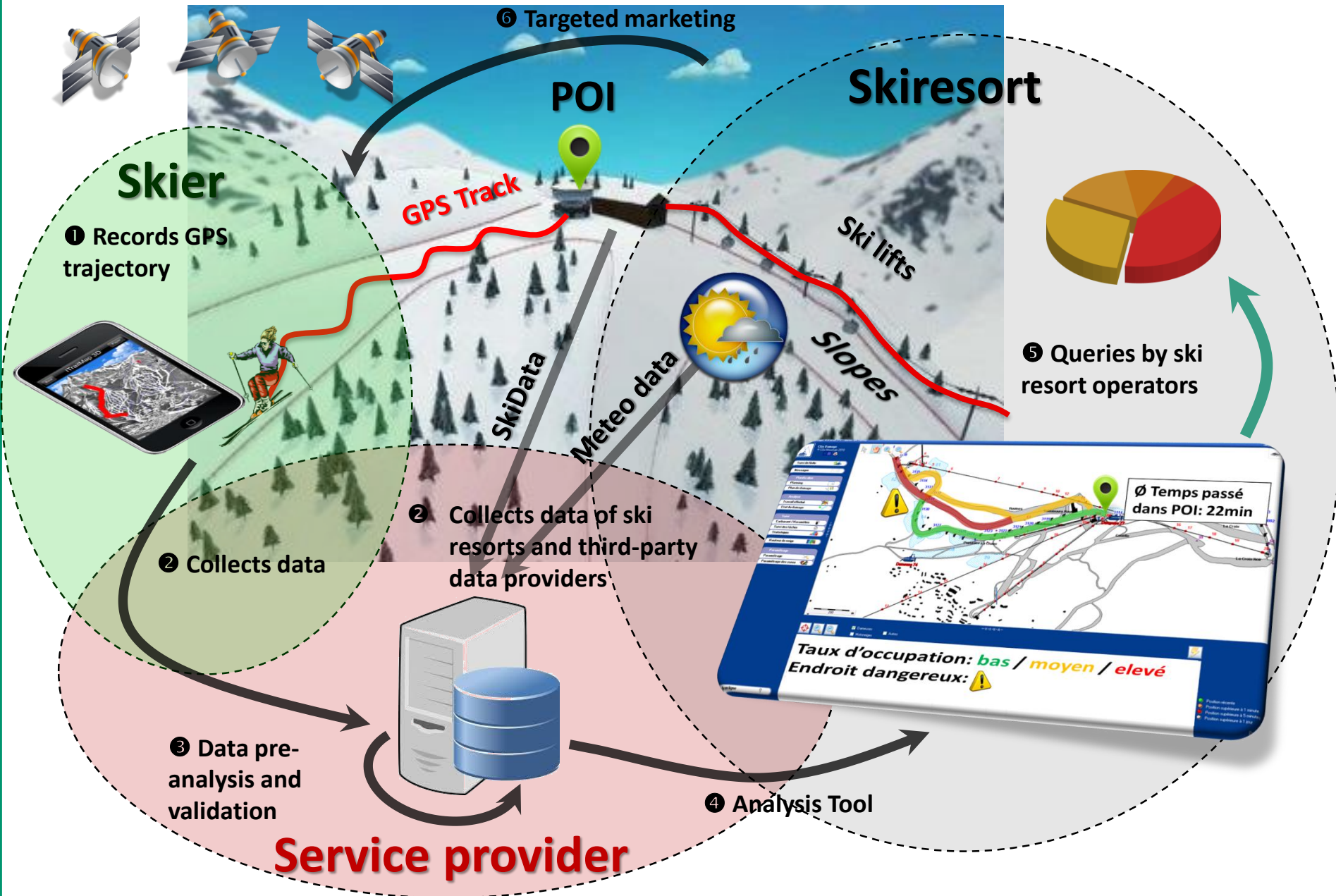
**Presentation**

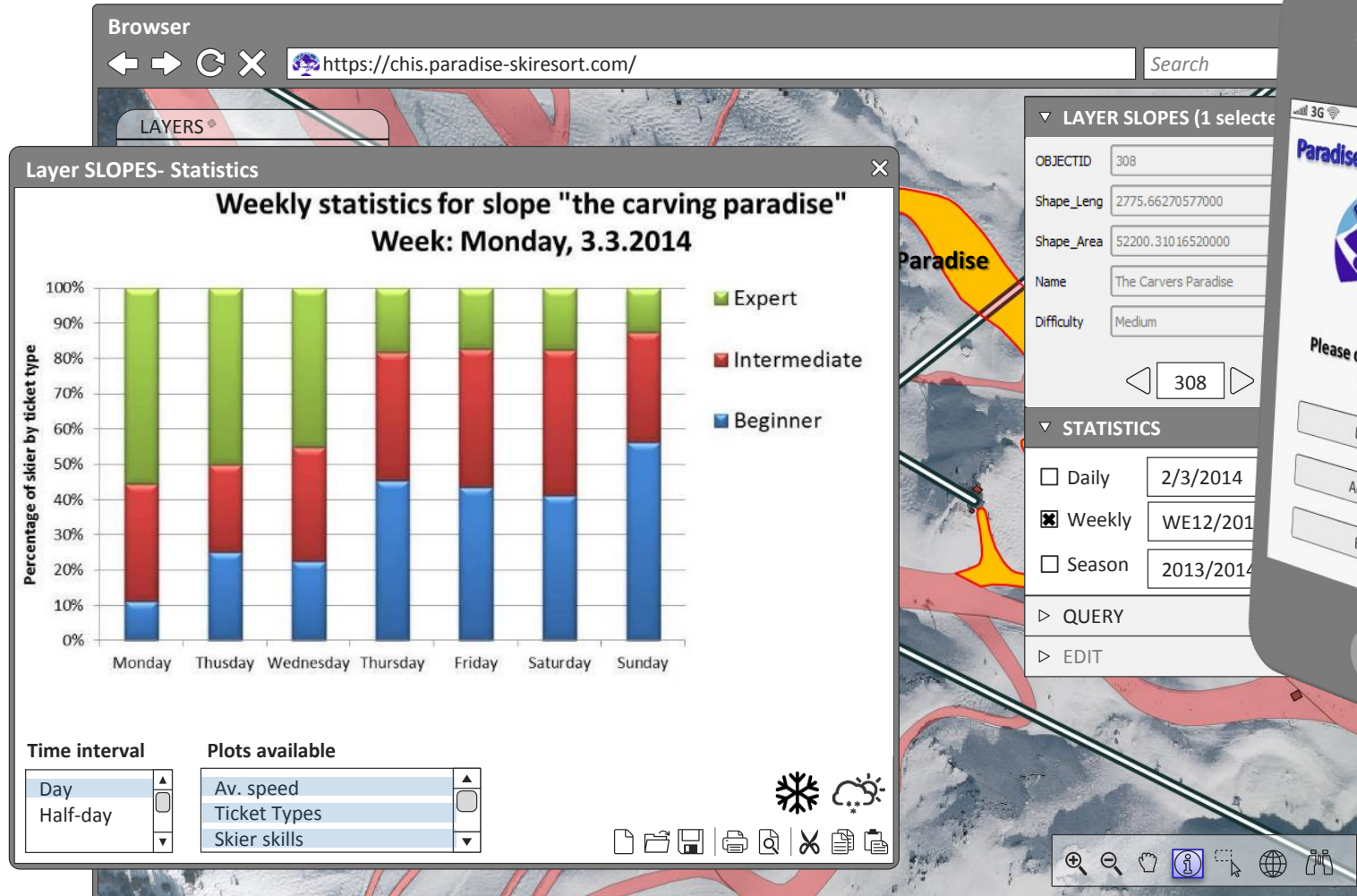
- Results of PoC
- Selected Services
- Roadmap



Acro.	Service	Short description
CHIS	Consumer habits identification Service	The "consumer habits identification service" will collect data about end user customers in ski resorts and provided these data in a valuable format to the ski resort member organisations (e.g. marketing).
DSS	Documentation support service	The documentation support service (DSS) will provide services for an easier and documentation of activities (e.g. incidents, accidents, and blasting operations) with seamless data processing i.e. as much data as possible is captured and inserted automatically where required.

Service CHIS: Consumer Habits Identification Service





Service DSS: **D**ocumentation **S**upport **S**ervice

 Blasting

 Maintenance


Need for documentation

 Accident

Service DSS: Documentation Support Service

Models, data, definitions



Need for documentation



In-situ documentation

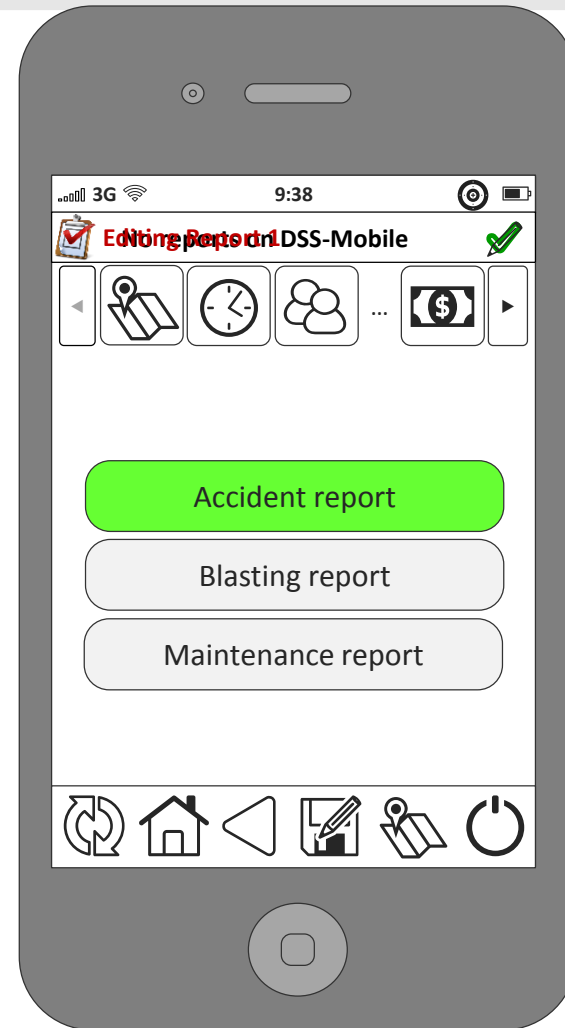


reports, archive, ...





(SMARTPHONE OFFLINE)





Browser https://dss.paradise-ski resort.com/ Search

Reports | Map | Exports | Settings | Templates | Logged: Homer Simpson (ADMIN) | 13.2.2014 07:55

Report Database

Date/Time last edit	Date/Time uploaded	Name	Type	Reporter	Show on map	Completed	Exported
11.02.2014 17:01	11.02.2014 17:15	Skidoo_20140211_1701_JCash	Maintenance	Johnny Cash	✗	✗	✗
12.02.2014 07:38	12.02.2014 10:01	Avalanche_20140212_0738_GClooney	Blasting	George Clooney	✗	✓	✗
12.02.2014 09:38	12.02.2014 16:45	Accident_20140212_0938_HSimpson	Accident	Homer Simpson	✓	✗	✗
12.02.2014 11:01	12.02.2014 16:46	Accident_20140212_1101_HSimpson	Accident	Homer Simpson	✓	✗	✗
12.02.2014 11:03	12.02.2014 12:15	Accident_20140212_1101_PSimon	Accident	Paul Simon	✓	✗	✗
12.02.2014 13:48	12.02.2014 18:15	Maintenance_20140212_1348_Jcash	Maintenance	Johnny Cash	✗	✓	✗

Show: Last 2 days | All types

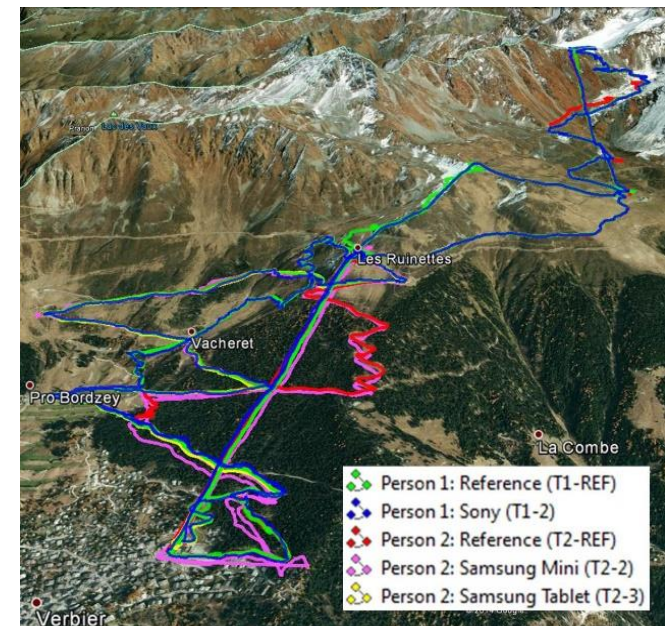
Report: Accident_20140212_0938_Hsimpson → Injuries

Person 1 | Person 2

Body part	Place	Degree of Injury
Head/Skull	Front-Right	Heavy
Backbone	Back	Heavy
Knee	Right	Medium



- Approach on 2 levels
 - User acceptance critical items (UCI) → Demonstration of services as Mock-ups
 - Technological critical items (TCI) → Field tests and data analysis
- Field test: gather dataset that can be used to address different TCI
 - Record GNSS data (**raw**, **enhanced**, **reference**) → quality assessment/enhancement
 - Ticketing data → correlation with trajectory data
 - Retention times in POI
 - Output: Conclusions and recommendations



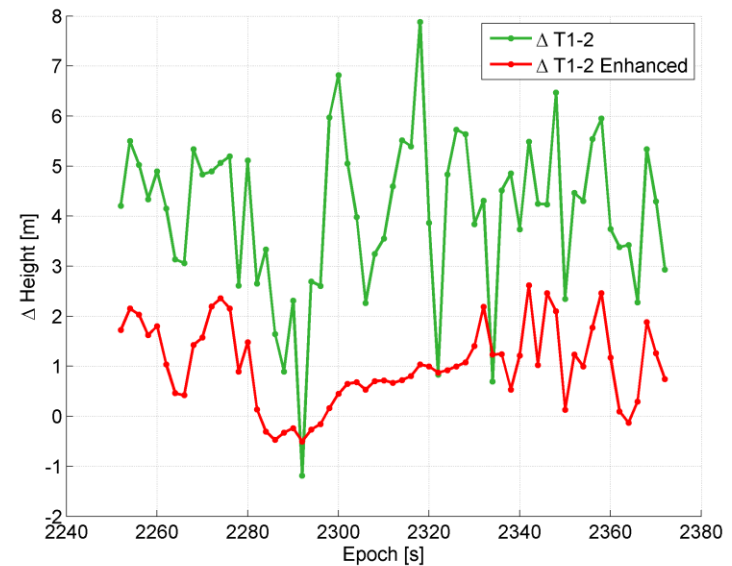
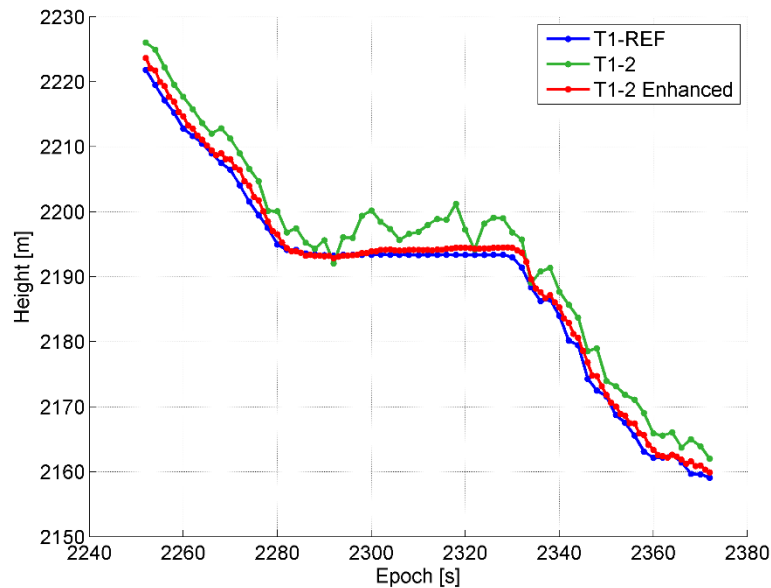


PoC - Technical Feasibility

- Quality of trajectory data depends on
 - Smartphone
 - Environment (orientation of slopes, signal shading, ...)
 - Position of wearing the receiver
- Position enhancement at CHIS server
 - Usage of GNSS correction data received via internet
 - Usage of local atmospheric parameters (temperature, pressure, humidity)
 - Blunder detection
 - Filter algorithm → bridging gaps
 - Map matching
- Resulting enhanced trajectory by means of accuracy and availability



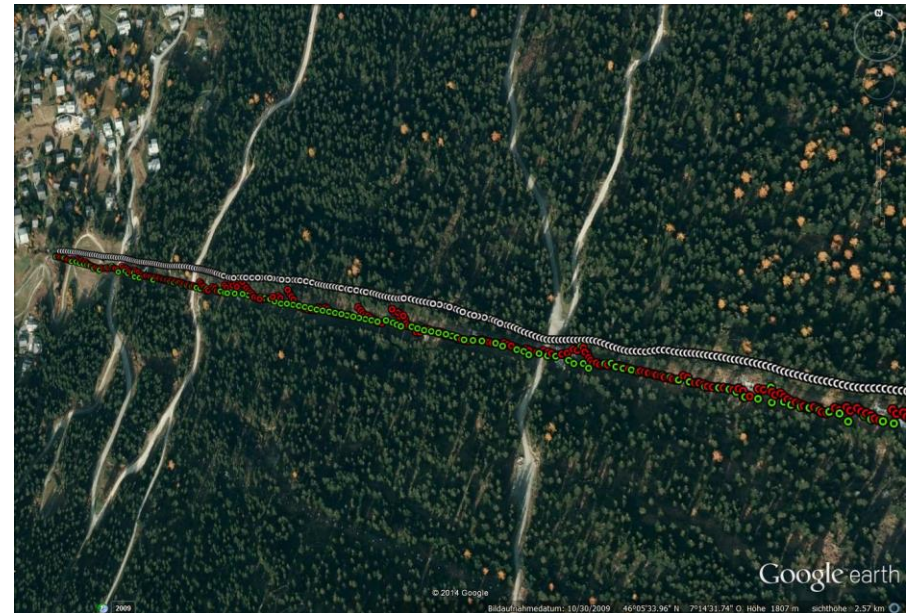
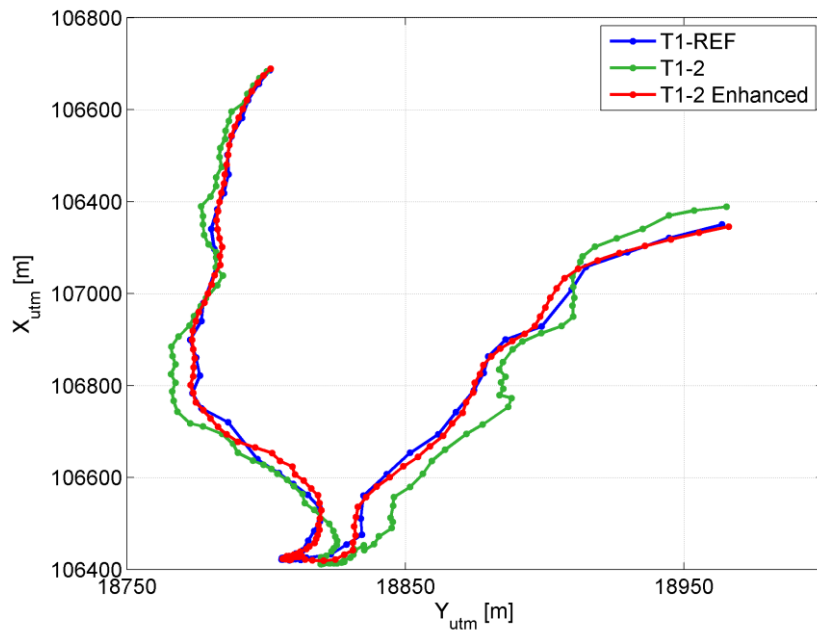
- Enhancement in height component due to usage of GPS correction data and local atmospheric parameters





Trajectory enhancement (2/2)

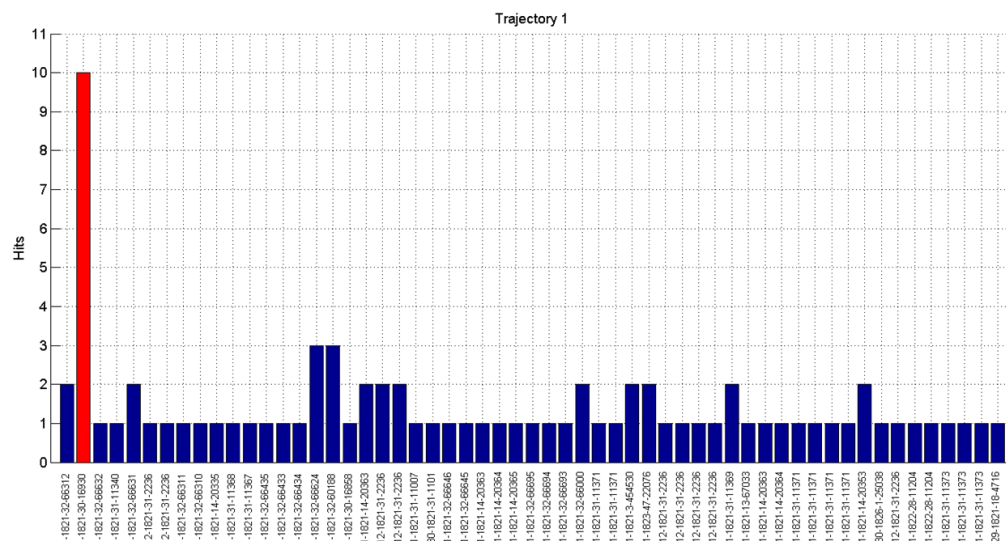
- Enhancement in planimetric component due to usage of GPS correction data





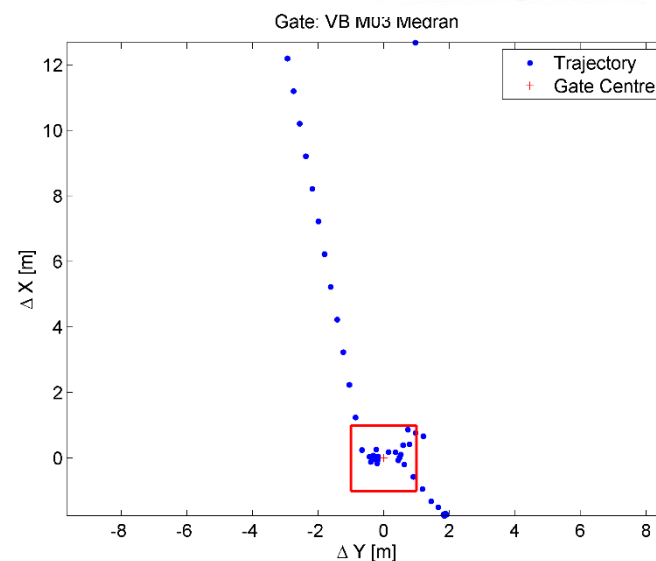
Ticket data correlation test

Correlation between trajectory data and ticketing system



Ticket ID	Gate Name
1-1821-30-169307	Trajectory data #1
1-1821-30-169308	Trajectory data #2

- 2 ticket ID's correctly identified (out of 1360)
- 85-100% gate pass detection using tracks





- Estimation of retention time at
 - Restaurant
 - Lift station
- Based on trajectory data
- Differences between real and computed are within 2% of the total time

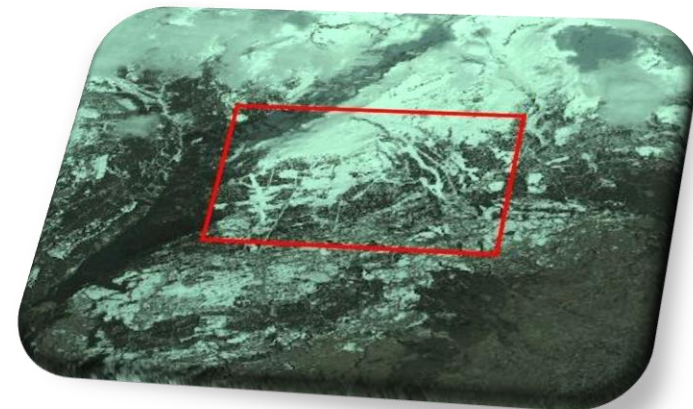


POI	Person/Device	Retention time noted	Retention time computed
Ski lift station	Person 1 (SONY)	00:23:15	00:23:32
	Person 1 (JAVAD)	00:23:15	00:23:35
	Person 2 (JAVAD)	00:23:15	00:23:28
Restaurant	Person 1 (JAVAD)	00:51:37	00:52:30
	Person 2 (JAVAD)	00:54:19	00:55:32



Proof of Concept - EO

- Assess added value of satellite remote sensing
 - Mid-resolution satellite imagery: gather information about snow coverage throughout the skiing season → map input for CHIS & DSS
 - High-resolution satellite imagery: count number of skiers → evaluate potential benefits for cross-validation of statistics performed by CHIS





EO – Snow Coverage Time Series

2002/11/06

2003/01/25

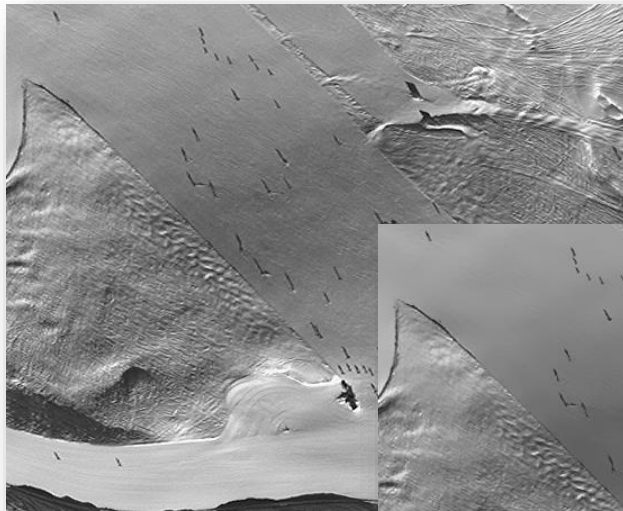
2003/05/01

Landsat 7 Aufnahmen

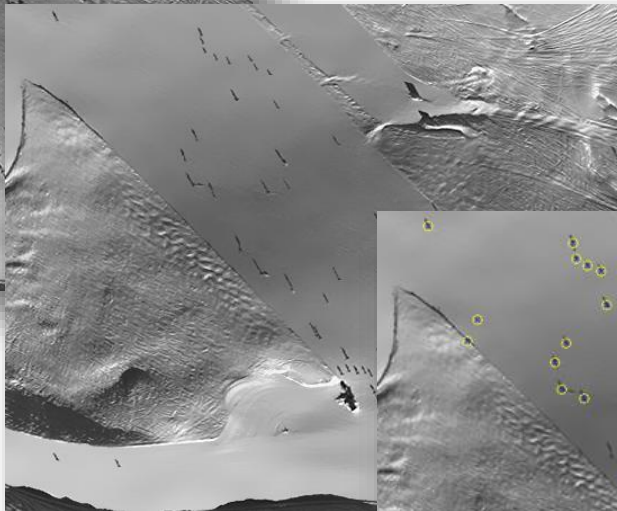
Schneemasken



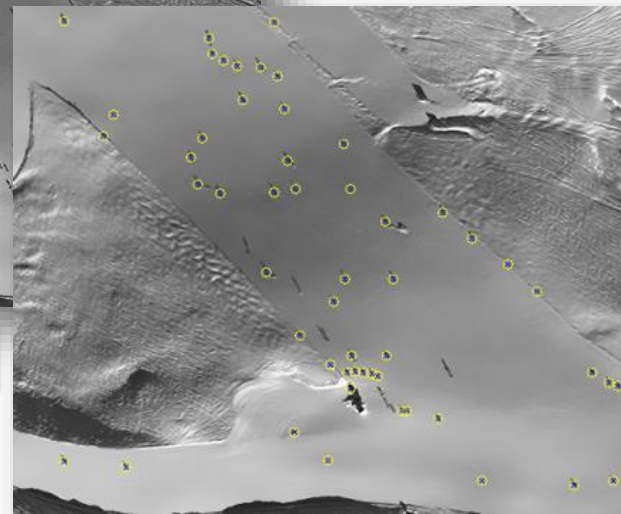
EO – People Counting



Original Image



Processed Image



Detection result

WorldView VHR Satellite Image (50 cm GSD)

- People detection on ski slopes



■ Service benefits

- Clearly recognized by all interviewed stakeholders
- DSS of great “immediate” interest
- CHIS: perceived as very interesting for near future

■ Market Viability

- Market potential for solutions exists → focus on big ski resorts (technology and innovation driven) with high willingness to pay

■ Technical Viability: No technical barriers

■ Commercial Viability

- Ratio price/benefits perceived as adequate by interviewed stakeholders
- High synergies are identified in case both services are offered to one customer

■ Critical issues:

- DSS: none
- CHIS: willingness of clients/third-party app providers to share trajectory data

